BALTIMORE METROCENTER SURVEY

SURVEY NO.: B-1999

AREA: Cathedral Hill

MAGI NO.: 0419995504

Address: 16 West Franklin Street

Current Name:

Block: 551 Lot: 3 Height: 4

Condition: Good
Use: Residential

Designation:

Lot size: 15 ft. x 145 ft. Materials: Brick, wood, stone Owner: J.H. Somerville et al Accessible: Yes, restricted

Liber/Folio: SEB 46/526

Historic Name: Date: ca. 1870

Architect/Builder:

Style (if appropriate):

Description: The western half of a pair of identical townhouses, the facade duplicates that of 14 West Franklin, differing only in paint colors. On the first story, twin marble-edged arches frame the entrance and a 2/1 window over a carved stone panel. The common bond exterior extends to the cornice below the fourth story. The oriel window has segmentally arched windows and cable moldings. The third floor windows are the same 2/2 sash as in No. 14 and also have jack arches. The alternating dentil and bracket cornice is continuous across both facades. The mansard roof of the fourth story contains the dormer with paired 2/2 windows under a full pediment.

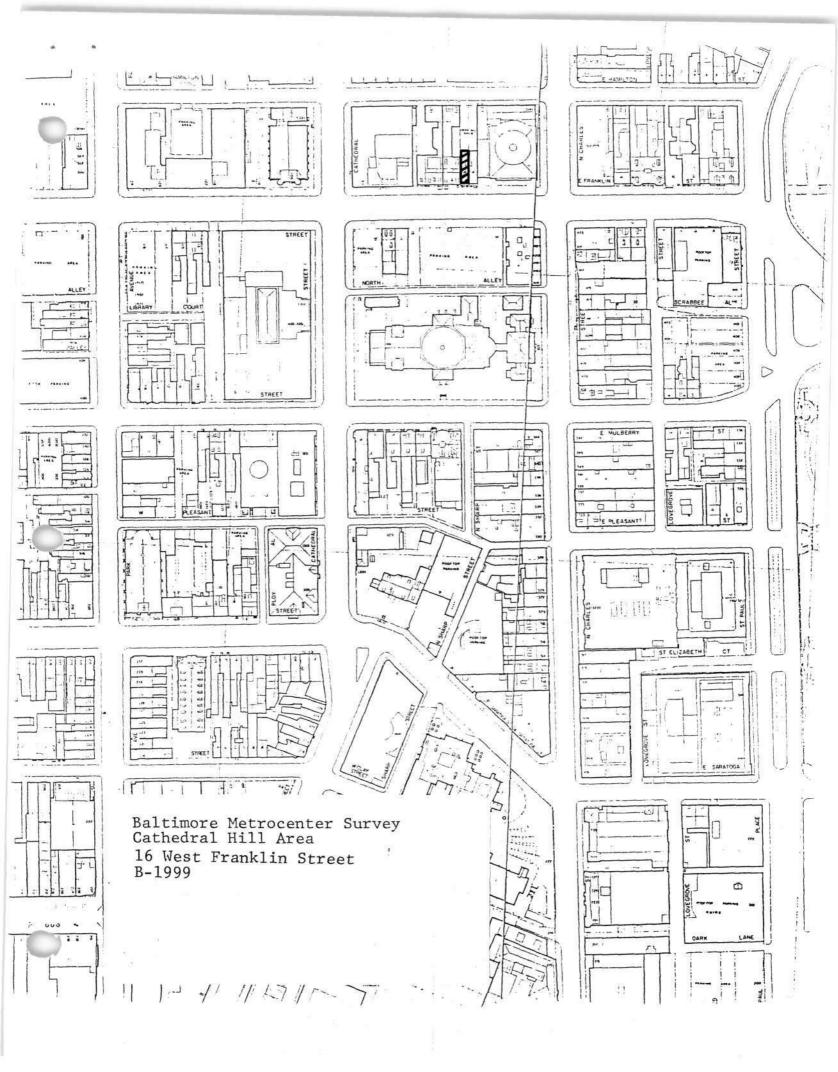
Significance:

Area: architecture

Level: local

The twin houses at 14 and 16 West Franklin are distinctive for their identical facades. Both were built by John D. Kremelberg in 1870 on the site of an early 19th century house. This was a real estate venture with little or no speculative aspects: the area was still primarily residential and the houses were mostly early 19th century structures. The "modern" facades of Kremelberg's buildings were undoubtedly viewed as elegant additions to the street, and in the present are still the most distinctive rowhouses in the unit block of West Franklin Street. From 1903 to the mid-1950's, No. 16 was the home and office of Walter C. Dorsey, a dentist.

Sources: Land records; city directories Surveyor and Date: Janet Davis, May 1985





16 West Franklin Street B-1999
Catnedral Hill - Metrocenter Survey
Baltimore (City), Maryland
Photo: Janet Davis
Date: August 1984
Neg. loc.: Maryland Historical Trust
South elevation

B-1999 MAGI#0419995604

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC					
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AND/OR COMMON	E V	2000 IN 22 IN 200 TO 1			
		West Franklin Street			
LOCATION	N N N	is s i ×			
STREET & NUMBER	16	West Franklin Street			
CITY, TOWN	3.00		CONGRESSI	ONAL DISTR	ICT
	ltimore	VICINITY OF	COLINITY		
STATE Ma	ryland		COUNTY		
CLASSIFIC	ATION		706		
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		PRES	ENT USE
_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X.OCCUPIED	AGRIC	CULTURE	_MUSEUM
X BUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	- UNOCCUPIED		MERCIAL	PARK
_STRUCTURE	_вотн	_WORK IN PROGRESS	X EDUC	ATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISIT	TION ACCESSIBLE	ENTER	RTAINMENT	X_RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVE	RNMENT	_SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDU:	STRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

X GOOD

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED

UNEXPOSED

__RUINS

XUNALTERED

X ORIGINAL SITE

__ALTERED

__MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This three and one half two bay row house is located near the end of the block. It is one of a pair of Second Empire houses. The facade is of red brick laid in running bond accented by white marble. There is a mansard, a wooden oriel with full height windows on the second floor and heavy arched moldings around the door and window of the first floor.

There is an slightly arched entrance in the marble wall of the basement which may be reached by stairs leading down from the sidewalk. There are four marble stairs to the front door.

The fully arched appetures for the window and door on the first floor are the same width and height. They are framed by wide marble moldings each decorated with a carved keystone. There is a half round transom over the double doors and a rectangular panel below the arched 2-over-1 double hung window. There is a small vestible with double doors, the top of each conforming to half of the arch.

Though the base of the oriel springs from a small carved bracket in the center of the facade, its bulk seems to rest heavily on the moldings of the door and window on the first floor because there is no vertical space between the elements. There are three slightly arched windows in the oriel, the side windows being much narrower than the center one. They are all slightly arched, extremely tall, one-over-one double hung windows, enhanced by ornamental wrought iron balconies. The oriel has a spiral columnette at each angle and in surmounted by a deep cornice.

The third floor windows are 4-over-4 double hung with flat splayed brick lintels and plain marble sills.

The wood cornice is continuous for the pair of houses. Each house has four large ornamental brackets with smaller dentils between them. Though there is no element defining the partly wall, the ends of the cornice are emphasized by two even larger brackets (one on each house) decorated with foliate ornament and a rosettes.

The decorated end bracket on this house has been covered over. The state mansard is capped by a simple molded cornice. The double dormer has a

8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT	ES	BUILDER/ARCHITECT		
	-	INVENTION		-
_1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
X 800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	_THEATER
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
HISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
OD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

area test infrasi pri admi-

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON	SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY	
10 GEOGRAPH ACREAGE OF NOMINA		
VERBAL BOUNDA	RY DESCRIPTION	
	14'6"	x 1451
LIST ALL ST	ATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STAT	E OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY	
STATE	COUNTY	
II FORM PREP	ARED BY	
NAME / TITLE	Marsha Rozansky Planning Assistant	
ORGANIZATION	Commission for Hist, & Arch. Pres.	DATE
STREET & NUMBER	26 S. Calvert Street Room 900	396-4866
CITY OR TOWN	Baltimore	STATE Maryland 21202

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

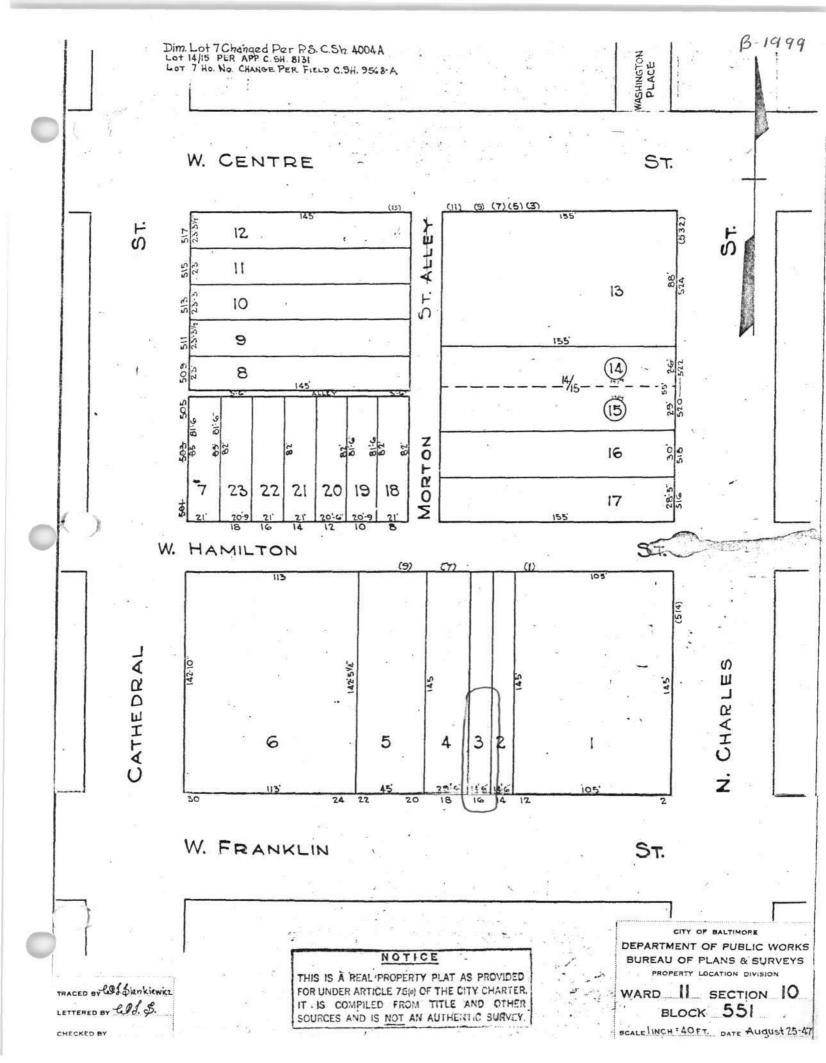
RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

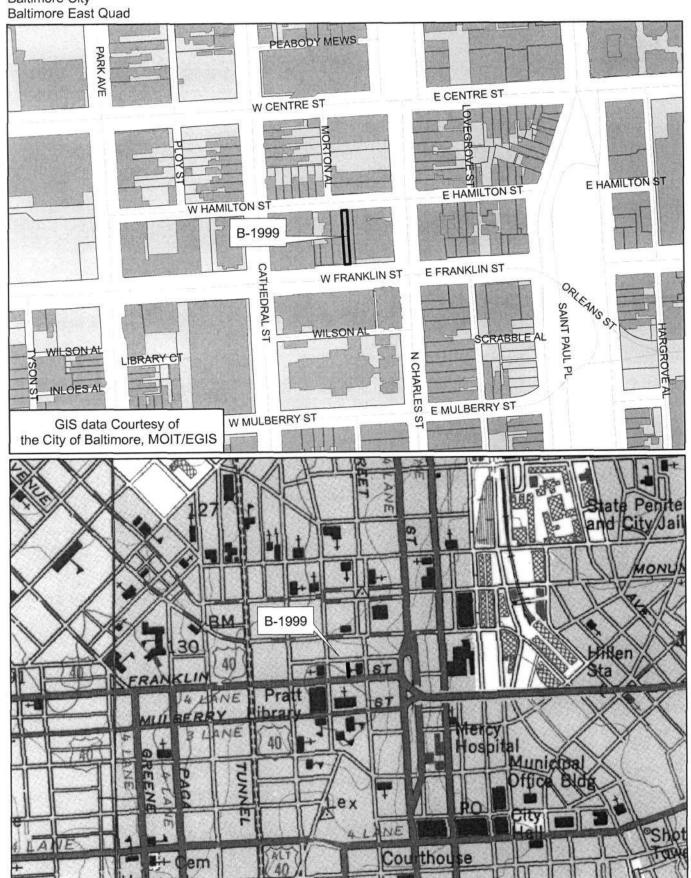
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

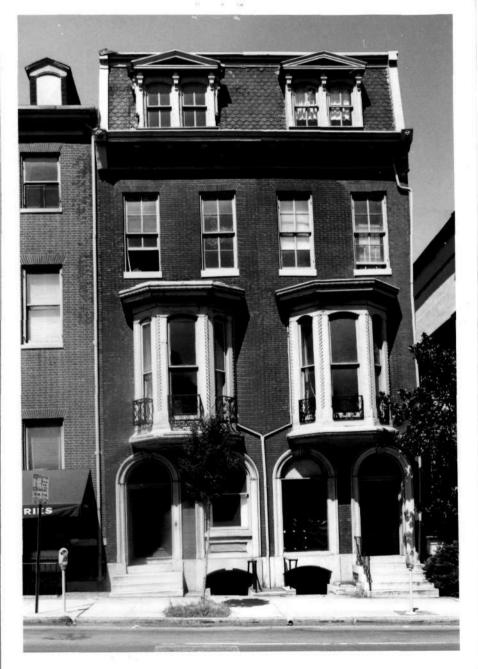
(301) 267-1438

shallow triangular pediment with three brackets under it. The slightly arched double hung windows have two-over-two lights.



B-1999 16 W. Franklin Street Block 0551 Lot 003 Baltimore City





16 W. Franklin B-1999

B|K55143 Neg 13